THE JERUSALEM POST

TUESDAY, MAY 24, 1960

Vol. XXXVI, No. 9707

NOBLESSE SILVER 100% 20 CIGARETTES 80

Develop Israel with Israel Bonds

ADOLF EICHMANN, whose detention in an Israel prison the Prime Minister announced to an amazed Knesset yesterday, is the most-sought-after survivor of the leaders of the Nazi murder machine. His legal guilt remains to be proved, but for over a decade his name has been a by-word, the symbol that stands for war crimes. The horrors attributed to him are innumerable. There is no doubt in the minds of the historians of that infamous period that he headed the Gestapo office in charge of carrying out "the final solution," a modest paraphrase for the planned physical destruction of the Jews of Europe.

The mind today shrinks from recalling these horrors. The sudden confrontation with one of the men most deeply involved with them drives us back to the records. Belsen. The choice between hydrogen cyanide gas or motor exhaust fumes. The selection, by age and sex, of victims for "special action," or gassing. All children under 15, all men over 50. The "disposal" of typhoid patients. These were the kind of problems with which Eichmann, according to the record, had to deal.

Despite the ghastly memories it evokes, the arrest of Eichmann also gives grounds for the profoundest satisfaction. The desire to destroy the Jews could arise, even in the diseased mind of a Hitler, only because they were a scattered nation. Hitler could denude them of their elementary right to live and breathe, to work, to marry, bear children, even to die in decency. Even in so far as the other European nations were prepared to take any action to save the Jews before the outbreak of the war, they could not easily do so because Germany's treatment of the Jews was part of its "internal policy." The deaths of his six million victims played an important part in preparing the world for the realization of the need for an independent Jewish state as the only means of enabling the Jews to establish their equality of rights as Jews. The State exists, and it has proved its fitness to defend those who wish to become part of it.

It is a punishment strangely fitting to the crime that it is here, in Israel, that Eichmann should stand trial for his life for the murder of Jews by their hundreds and thousands. He will be tried with the greatest punctiliousness, but also with the full rigour of the law. Ten years ago a law was shaped to fit precisely such a case, and make it possible to try a Nazi war criminal if the occasion arose. When the death penalty was abolished for other categories of capital offences, it was retained for this one, inhuman crime. At the time, Eichmann's name was frequently on the lips of the legislators.

It remains to be said that the finding of Eichmann and his successful bringing to trial here by the Security Services is an achievement of that combined determination, ingenuity and courage in no small measure. For over a decade, Eichmann has been sought all over the world, and he was on the wanted list of West Germany ever since the end of the war. Without the State, a Jew might have been found to assassinate him. Now, belatedly, an act of justice can redress the insult to the nation, if never the injury.

Eichmann Found by Security Services; To be Tried Here for Crimes Against Jews

Adolf Eichmann, one of the most notorious Nazi war criminals, who has been in hiding for 15 years, was found recently by the Israel Security Services and is now under arrest in Israel, where he will shortly be put on trial. This dramatic announcement was made by the Prime Minister in the Knesset yesterday afternoon. It caused unprecedented excitement in the Chamber and shortly thereafter in the streets outside.

ADOLF EICHMANN, YOU ARE CHARGED...

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Clean-shaven, well groomed, and looking younger than his 54 years, S/S. Colonel Adolf Eichmann appeared before Chief Magistrate Yehiyha Halevy in Jaffa at 11 o'clock yesterday morning, to hear the charges against him.

"Adolf Eichmann, you are charged with causing the death of millions of Jews in Germany and the countries occupied by the Nazis from 1939 to 1945. Are you Adolf Eichmann?" he was asked.

This was translated to the accused by Rav-Pakad Shmuel Roth, head of the C.I.D. at police headquarters. Rav-Pakad Roth told *The Jerusalem Post* that Eichmann was composed, but turned pale as he heard the charge.

He replied distinctly:

"Ken, ani Adolf Eichmann."

He had nothing more to say at present, other than that he would ask to be defended. Eichmann speaks no language but German, Rav-Pakad Roth said.

Chief Magistrate Halevy remanded the accused for 14 days. The proceedings, at which the Inspector-General of Police, Mr. Yosef Nahmias, was present, lasted 20 minutes.

Eichmann had been brought to Jaffa in handcuffs. These were removed as he appeared before the Magistrate. He stood to rigid attention, and was escorted by armed police guards.

Penalty is Death

Paragraph 1 of the Nazis and Nazi Collaborators (Punishment) Law 1950 stipulates that: persons, who during the period of the Nazi regime committed crimes against the Jewish people and humanity in general or during the Second World War committed war crimes, will be liable to the death penalty.

A crime against the Jewish people is defined as the commission of any of the following with the intent of destroying the Jewish people in whole or in part:

- killing Jews;
- causing serious bodily or mental harm to Jews;
- placing Jews in living conditions calculated to bring about their physical destruction;
- imposing measures intended to prevent births among Jews;
- forcibly transferring Jewish children to another national or religious group;
- destroying or desecrating Jewish religious or cultural assets or values;
- inciting to hatred against Jews.

The above crimes were established from the provisions of the later law abolishing the death penalty in Israel.

Eichmann in the uniform of an S.S. Colonel

Chief Rabbi Asks Stern Justice

Chief Rabbi Nissim, in a statement last night, described Eichmann as a criminal "whose like had not been known in all Israel's history of persecutors and enemies.

"Hundreds of thousands of the children of Israel who were bereaved and tortured by this oppressor look to the courts to judge him with all the severity of the law."

Official Government sources have so far declined to release any details on the circumstances that led to Eichmann's apprehension. However, at a press conference one hour after Mr. Ben-Gurion's statement the Minister of Justice, Mr. Pinhas Rosen, repeated his reply to a parliamentary question several months ago, which caused a British denial of reports that the notorious Nazi criminal was hiding in Kuwait. The only other reports on Eichmann's whereabouts during recent years spoke of his hiding in a Latin American country.

Mr. Rosen said that no request had been made for Eichmann to be extradited to this country.

Mr. Ben-Gurion's announcement read as follows:

"I have to inform the Knesset that a citizen of the state of the greatest of the Nazi criminals, Adolf Eichmann, who was responsible, together with the Nazi leaders, for what they called 'the final solution of the Jewish question,' that is, the extermination of six millions of the Jews of Europe, was found by the Israel Security Services.

"Adolf Eichmann is already under arrest in Israel, and will shortly be placed on trial in Israel under the terms of the Law for the Punishment of Nazis and Nazi Collaborators, 5710-1950."

The news of Eichmann's arrest spread quickly to Jerusalem's adjacent business centre and at 4.30, only half-an-hour after Mr. Ben-Gurion's announcement, both evening papers came out in Tel Aviv with special editions which were in demand faster than newsboys could sell them.

With the five o'clock news over Kol Yisrael, the entire nation could listen to the Prime Minister's statement and the story of Eichmann's capture had become the talk of the country.

At 3.30 p.m., half-an-hour prior to yesterday's Knesset session, the Cabinet convened in special session so that the Prime Minister could inform all his colleagues of the news.

Speculation Rife

Speculation on the content of Mr. Ben-Gurion's statement began when the Prime Minister entered the Knesset building accompanied by the Inspector-General of Police and the Chief of the Security Services.

It is now learned that as far back as January 27, Mr. Yitzhak Shami, the Prime Minister's Political Secretary, had written to Mr. Pereta Bernstein, M.K., General Zionist, asking him to withdraw a parliamentary question to the Prime Minister concerning the Eichmann affair. The letter, stating that certain steps were being undertaken which would assist in Eichmann's extradition and that the Prime Minister considered that a public reply in the Knesset would harm these efforts. The letter also said that the Chief of the Security Services would be prepared to give Mr. Bernstein certain details on the matter in person.

At a press conference in the Knesset building, given by the Minister of Justice and the Inspector General of Police, Mr. Rosen revealed that everything would be done to hasten Eichmann's trial. He pronounced that he would be charged with crimes against the Jewish people, under the Law of Punishment of Nazis and their Collaborators, for which the penalty is death.

Mr. Rosen said that West Germany was the only other country to have issued a warrant of arrest against Eichmann. Asked whether another country could ask for Eichmann's extradition, Mr. Rosen said that he would first have to serve the sentence pronounced against him here before an extradition request could be considered.

Eichmann is entitled to, and will receive, full legal defence, even if he should request legal counsel from abroad, Mr. Rosen said. Up to now he has not been fully interrogated and the charge sheet against him would soon be prepared, Mr. Rosen added.

Other States Not Told

No other government has been officially informed of Eichmann's arrest, Mr. Rosen said, and Mr. Ben-Gurion's statement in the Knesset should be considered as an official announcement to all interested governments.

Mr. Nahmias stated that Eichmann was "absolutely fit" and that special security precautions are being taken for his custody. The press would not be allowed to meet him for the time being, Mr. Nahmias stated.

Mr. Rosen declined to say how long the place of Eichmann's arrest would be kept secret, saying only that he was from now on in the hands of the police.

The 14-day remand order would be renewed whenever necessary, Mr. Rosen said.

Leading members of all Knesset factions were unanimous in terming the arrest a "tremendous operation." Dr. Y. Bader (Herut) said that the security services deserve high praise, and Mr. M. Ya'ari (Mapam) said that the arrest proved the organization was outstanding.

Mr. Y. Bar-Yehuda (Ahdut Ha'avoda) said that he had been deeply moved when he heard the news of the arrest and added his praise to that expressed by other M.K.'s.

(Portrait of a Killer—Page 6)

Gromyko Asks U.N. To Condemn Spying

UNITED NATIONS. — The Soviet Union yesterday asked the Security Council to condemn the American U-2 flights over its air space as aggression and to state that "such actions create a threat to universal peace."

In addition, a resolution tabled in the Council by the Soviet Foreign Minister, Mr. Andrei Gromyko, would have the 11-member body request the U.S. Government to "take steps forthwith to put an end to such actions and to prevent their recurrence."

In his reply, U.S. Ambassador Henry Cabot Lodge offered to negotiate an "open skies" treaty with Russia and other countries to "obviate forever such measures of self-protection" as the admitted U-2 spy flights.

Mr. Lodge said: "The U.S. has not committed any aggressive act against the Soviet Union or any other country, neither through its air force nor any other agency of the U.S. Government."

Mr. Gromyko charged the U.S. with "unprecedented cynicism" in claiming that the "aggressive spy flights" over Russia were both justified and condoned by President Eisenhower.

Spying for Years

He declared that the U.S., "without batting an eyelash," had admitted that espionage was an integral part of its foreign policy and that President Eisenhower's administration had been pursuing it for years.

The Foreign Minister warned, "The entire might of the Soviet Union will be used, if required, in defence of its borders and the sovereign rights of the State." It cannot be doubted that the Soviet Union "has the facilities to defend its borders," he told the Council meeting which began its debate on Russia's demand to condemn the admitted U-2 flights.

He accused the Eisenhower administration of carrying on a "strain-like" policy.

Mr. Gromyko said the Soviet Government had made careful plans for the Paris Summit meeting and approached the talks with a feeling of great responsibility. But the flight of the U-2 spy plane on May 1 clearly showed that the U.S. wanted to torpedo the conference before it began.

The Soviet Prime Minister, Mr. Khrushchev, had "done everything to provide the U.S. President with an opportunity to find a way out of the deadlock," and to make the holding of the conference possible, he said.

Opening the session, the President of the Council, Sir Claude Corea, of Ceylon, urged on early resumption of great-power negotiations "in a renewed spirit of good will."

After Mr. Lodge's reply, the Council adjourned its debate until this evening.

(Reuter, UPI)

Ike to Broadcast On Summit Tomorrow

WASHINGTON (Reuter). — President Eisenhower will make a 30-minute coast-to-coast radio-television address tomorrow night on the abortive Summit talks, the White House announced yesterday.

Mr. James Hagerty, the White House Press Secretary, said: "He will make a report to the American people on the events at Paris and the future aims and goals of the U.S. and indeed, of its allies in the free world."

MOROCCAN KING BECOMES PREMIER

RABAT, (Reuter). — King Mohammed V of Morocco announced last night that he himself would take over government of the country.

In a radio message to the Moroccan people the king said: "It is difficult to form a government. We will take the government in hand and preside over it."

He announced that Crown Prince Moulay Hassan would be his deputy Premier.

New Tremors Shake Chile

SANTIAGO (Reuter). — Another strong earthquake rocked Southern Chile yesterday after a weekend of terror, adding new casualties to a reported toll of 400 dead and over 1000 injured.

New fires were started in the partially-destroyed city of Castro on Chiloe Island, and fire fighters lacking water had to use dynamite to control them.

Ancud, in the north of the island, where 100 persons were believed swept away in Sunday's tidal wave, suffered anew. So did Puerto Montt, 500 km. south of devastated Concepcion. About 60 persons are reported missing and at least 200 severely injured there.

Massive aid by ship and plane is being rushed to the thousands left homeless by the weekend quakes, fires and tidal waves.

The army provided tents for the panic-stricken population of Concepcion, a town of 150,000 persons 440 km. south of here, who fled to the woods and fields when the second quake struck the already battered city on Sunday night.

Many trying to escape were trapped in their crumbling homes. Bridges, roads, railway and telephone lines were cut, and the devastated city was cut off from the world. Many smaller communities were devastated in an area of 70,000 square miles between Santiago and Chiloe Island.

A six-foot tidal wave, thought to have been triggered off by the Chilean earthquakes, struck the tropical paradise of Hawaii early yesterday, bringing death to the palm-staged islands.

The main brunt of the crashing waters was borne by Hilo, largest city on the island, where at least four persons were known to have lost their lives.

There were also tidal waves in San Francisco Bay, but no damage was caused.

Four Murdered in Congo Elections

LEOPOLDVILLE, Belgian Congo (Reuter). — Four African voters were hacked to death at Kamina, near Jadotville, during the first major round of the Belgian Congo's general election on Monday.

Fourteen other voters were injured during a clash between tribesmen belonging to rival political parties. The authorities immediately clamped a military occupation regime over the area. Minor incidents were also reported in Elisabethville, Jadotville and Leopoldville, the capital.

Results in these three cities — described as "test areas" by election organizers — will be known today.

'Most Wanted' In Germany

FRANKFURT, (AP). — Adolf Eichmann is the Nazi wartime criminal most wanted in Germany. He once headed a Nazi office named after him. It was charged with the systematic extermination of Jews.

An arrest warrant for the German-born former Lt.-Colonel of the S.S., for murder had been circulated through the country for years. German prosecuting officials dealing with wartime crimes asked Israel officials last year to check reports that Eichmann was in the Middle East, possibly in Israel.

El Al Plane Delayed Three Hours in Brazil

LYDDA AIRPORT. — The El Al plane that took the Israel delegation to the Argentine Independence celebrations, returned early on Sunday morning from Buenos Aires.

En route to Argentina, crew members related, the plane made a brief stop at Recife airport in Brazil. The aircraft was held up three hours by the airport manager there who, for reasons that are unclear, tried to prevent the plane from taking off.

After the authorities of his action was pointed out, in view of international aviation regulations, the manager allowed the plane to proceed on its way.

(Time)

Meir Stands by Statement On Day's Suez Assurance

Jerusalem Post Knesset Reporter

Foreign Minister Golda Meir yesterday stood by her statement of last December 22, when she told the Knesset of Mr. Hammarskjold's advice to Israel regarding the shipment of cargoes through the Suez Canal.

She was reviewing the activities of the Foreign Ministry, in the context of the debate on the State Budget for 1960/61.

Mrs. Meir quoted from Mr. Hammarskjold's press conference of May 9, in which he said:

"The fact is that there has never been any agreement (with Nasser on the shipment of Israel cargoes). And that is well known to all parties... No understanding preceded the despatch of the Astypalea."

The Foreign Minister noted that she had been asked time and again concerning the apparent contradiction between this and her statement, which she quoted as follows:

"Following on these efforts with the Egyptian authorities the U.N. Secretary-General told us that he had reason to believe that, if Israel would agree to send her export cargoes through the Canal in the ownership of the purchaser (that is, f.o.b.), and to import goods intended to pass through the Canal towards her own ports under the ownership of the seller (that is, c.i.f.), the U.A.R. authorities would not obstruct the passage of ships carrying these cargoes."

"That is how I then summed up what was said to us by Mr. Hammarskjold, and I have nothing to add or detract," Mrs. Meir declared yesterday.

Relations with U.S.S.R.

Referring to our relations with the Soviet Union, Mrs. Meir said that, despite all our efforts, the U.S.S.R. has not permitted relations of substance with us. In this it has displayed a marked attitude of discrimination in contrast with its declared policy of willingness to maintain commercial and cultural relations with all countries.

Mrs. Meir noted that our attempt to have talks with the heads of the Soviet Government were unsuccessful. The reason given by the Soviet Government when it refused to agree to a meeting between Mr. Ben-Gurion and Mr. Khrushchev was statements allegedly made in Israel which were not conducive to peace.

With regard to the last sentence of the U.S.S.R. reply, which states that "the U.S.S.R. wishes good relations with all countries of the Middle East, if mutual aspiration and mutual interest of that kind exist," the Foreign Min-

(Continued on Page 8, Col. 5)

Gaitskell Defends Stand on A-Bomb

GREAT YARMOUTH (Reuter). — Mr. Hugh Gaitskell, leader of the British Labour Party, said here yesterday the urgent necessity for Britain was to remain in State sent for nuclear weapons to be available as long as Russia has them.

But he told the annual conference of the General and Municipal Workers' Union that he wanted to see a greater reliance on conventional and a smaller reliance on nuclear weapons in Europe.

"I want to be sure that nuclear weapons are effectively subject to control by the governments concerned and not just left in the hands of the generals," he added.

Mr. Gaitskell continued: "We believe that if Western Europe does not stand together and stand with America, we should each one of us be hopelessly weak in the face of any possible Soviet threat."

He did not think much of the point of view which said: "We will have nothing to do at all with nuclear weapons" and "Yank go home, but please protect us if there is any trouble."

Referring to the Labour Party split over defence matters, Mr. Gaitskell said the Party must decide clearly questions of principle.

Demonstrators Clash With Tokyo Police

TOKYO. — Police on Monday clashed with over 1,000 students who tried to break into the Diet (Parliament) grounds in a demonstration against the U.S.-Japanese security treaty.

Eighty-two policemen and more than 50 students were injured.

The leader of the students — most of whom were members of the fanatic and violent Zengakuren Student Federation — vowed that the students would burn down the official residence of Premier Kishi and the Foreign Ministry building "when the time is ripe."

NEHRU TO BURIAL FOR 2-DAY STAY

Premier Nehru of India will arrive in the Lebanese capital from Istanbul today for a two-day visit, according to Beirut Radio last night.

AFTER MIDNIGHT

Moscow Radio in an Arabic broadcast last night detailed two routes by which it alleged American planes were carrying out spy flights over the Middle East. "The first runs from Adana along the Turco-Syrian border to Mardin, in Turkey, and thence over Iran to Dharan, Saudi Arabia. The other route runs southwards from Adana over Syria, Lebanon, Israel and to Aqaba and thence to Port Sudan and Dharan."

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Central Institute for Cultural Relations Israel-Czechoslovakia, Spain and Portugal
Prof. Manuel Eduardo Hubner
Director of the Chile-Israel Institute, Guest of the Ministry for Foreign Affairs will lecture (in English) on:
CHILE AND SOUTH AMERICA
today, May 24, at 5.30 p.m. at Beit Shlosh, Jerusalem.
The public is welcome.

P.S. OF. EF. ?
D.S.

letters are letters but facts are facts

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Social & Personal

President Ben-Zvi yesterday received a 30-member delegation of the Mizrahi Women of the U.S.

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The Prime Minister, Mr. David Ben-Gurion, on Monday received in his office Mr. Isaac H. Taylor, former chairman of the Baltimore Israel Bond committee and honorary chairman of the Baltimore Histadrut Campaign. Mr. Taylor was accompanied by Mr. Leo Krown, Director of the Bond Office in Israel.

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The Belgian Ambassador, Mr. Jean Leroy, was yesterday received by the Minister of Agriculture, Mr. Moshe Dayan, and by the Minister of Transport, Mr. Y. Ben-Aharon.

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Dr. Y. Arnon, Director-General of the Ministry of Finance, yesterday gave a dinner in honour of Mr. Austin Tobin, Director of the New York Port Authority. Among those present were Mr. P. Ginsburg, Director-General of the Transport Ministry, and Messrs. P. Bar-Ze'ev and D. Kochav.

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Dr. Evelyn Amartelfio, Secretary General of Ghana Women's Organizations, visited ORT institutions in Tel Aviv and vicinity yesterday, and was the luncheon guest of Women's ORT at the ORT girl's school in Tel Aviv.

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A group of Wizo guests from Chile, led by their president, Mrs. Eva de Nudman, and Vice-President, Mrs. Sara de Faivovich, visited the Chilean Wizo day crèche in Upper Tiberias yesterday.

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Six editors of U.S. trade union publications, currently visiting Israel as guests of AMPAL-American Israel Corporation and the Histadrut, were tendered a reception at the Workers' Bank Ltd. yesterday.

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Dr. H. Rosenblum, Mr. G. Schocken and Mr. H. Schurer were on Sunday elected to serve for one year as the Presidium of the Daily Press Editors' Committee. Mr. M. Ron will continue to serve as Secretary to the Committee. The censorship sub-committee will be composed of Messrs. T. R. Lurie, M. Zak, R. Levitan, I. Finkelstein, G. Cifrony and Z. Rotem.

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Mr. and Mrs. Raja Levin, of Johannesburg, one of the large buyers of Israel jerseys, have arrived for a short business trip and are staying at the Sharon Hotel, Herzliya.

H.U. Students Hold Elections Today

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The annual elections of the Hebrew University Students' Association will be held today (Tuesday). Over 4,000 students will be eligible to elect the 170 delegates to the Association's forthcoming conference.

Though the elections are run on a personal basis, for the second consecutive year, a number of groups have issued lists of sponsored candidates. The main lists are a newly-formed "Labour Israel Bloc" set up by student members of Mapai, Ahdut Ha'avoda and Mapam; and an "independent non-party list."

DELEK, at a recent meeting of its Board, announced a 12 per cent dividend. The company has hitherto paid annual dividends of 10.66 per cent.

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

JERUSALEM: Berlak, 16 Strauss, 2811.

TEL AVIV: Abramsky, 42 Allenby, 65634; Morris, 144 Ben Yehuda, 22070; Avrahami, 97 Frischmann, 82080; Greenberg, 23 King George, 26258. JAFFA: Lariah, 79 Jerusalem Blvd., 82662. RAMAT GAN: Talcint, 30 Abba Hillel, 70284. HERZLIYA: Brisk, PETAH TIKVA: Pinhasis, 6 Hafetz Haim. NATANYA: Natanya, SEROVOT: Burak, 152 Herzl, 96-1866. HOLON: Ribak, 5 Levi Eshkol.

HAIFA: Persner, 37 Persner, 4073.

EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS

JERUSALEM: Dr. Reiss-Freund, 24 Ahad Ha'am, 2666; Dr. Silberstein, 11 Beit Ha'Arakhiot Blvd. Dr. Sher, 10 Radak.

TEL AVIV: Dr. Simon, 5 Shlonsky, 81768; Dr. Gorman, 36 Frishmann; Dr. Ben-Ilvon, 35 Dubnitzki, 72411; Dr. Wagon, 78 Dizengoff; Dr. Muller, 29 Ahuzat, 81202.

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U.S., Soviets Work On 'Death-Ray'

WASHINGTON (Reuter). — The magazine "U.S. News and World Report" said yesterday that scientists in both the U.S. and the Soviet Union are working on a secret "death ray" — a "neutron-bomb" — that could alter the whole concept of nuclear warfare.

According to the magazine, a neutron bomb, once developed to combat readiness, would revolutionize modern warfare for these reasons:

- The bomb could destroy men while leaving machines and buildings undamaged.
- A compact warhead could be fired into enemy concentrations and unleash streams of poison radiating greater than those produced by today's conventional nuclear bombs. But the radiation could be so controlled and concentrated that there would be practically no fall-out.
- Tests of the weapon could be carried on without detection because the blast of a neutron bomb would be "negligible."

Such a weapon "could be used to knock out an enemy division without contaminating friendly forces. The bomb would maim or annihilate enemy soldiers who have invaded friendly soil without destroying the industry or homes of allies," according to one authority quoted by the magazine.

Fund Drive Opens Today For Nazareth YMCA

An appeal for contributions for the future Y.M.C.A. building in Nazareth will be launched in Tel Aviv on Tuesday, according to Mr. A. E. Ambrose, chairman of the countrywide committee and local director of Barclays Bank.

In Tel Aviv, Mr. Baruch Braude is leading the campaign. Another special appeal is to be made shortly under the chairmanship of Mayor Abba Khoushy.

To date IL38,250 has been raised on a goal of IL80,000. Of this amount, IL8,000 has been contributed by Nazareth itself. Advance gifts from Tel Aviv total IL2,704. With the completion of the Israel effort, a very substantial gift for the Nazareth project will be made by the International Committee of Y.M.C.A's in the U.S. and Canada.

Also to benefit from the local and American appeal will be the Y.M.C.A. hostel, Camp Peniel, on the Sea of Galilee.

The U.S. Ambassador, Mr. Ogden Reid, is serving as the honorary chairman of the appeal being made in Israel.

A IL1,500 prize for an original Hebrew play will be awarded by the Avraham Barats-Ina Govinska legacy fund, it was announced on Monday. Manuscripts should be sent to Bank Leumi Le-Israel Trust Company, 94 Allenby Road, Tel Aviv, before July 28, 1960.

Split Decision In Bantam Title Bout

TOKYO (Reuter). — Angry Japanese spectators rushed to the ringside and had to be restrained by police when Jose Becerra was awarded a split decision and retained his bantam-weight boxing title Sunday night.

After a close contest, the Japanese judge made Japan's challenger, Kenji Tonokura, the winner. The American and Mexican judges favoured the champion.

Turk Vessel to Sail After 3 Crew Freed

HAIFA. — The 199-ton Turkish vessel m.v. Emin Basaran, which has been laid up here for a month following the detention of her crew on smuggling charges, will be permitted to sail home on Sunday.

Three of her six-man crew, who were sentenced to a month in jail for smuggling, are due to be released at the end of the week. The vessel had been laid up for lack of crew.

The Basaran, a small wooden craft with an auxiliary sail, arrived on April 23, with a cargo of carobs from Turkey. The same night, two of her crew members were arrested when they were caught throwing two sacks of hazel nuts into a waiting row boat in the Kishon port. A search of her holds by Customs Police the next day revealed over half a ton of undeclared hazel nuts.

Three of the men were sentenced to 30 days in jail. The remaining three, including the skipper, were held for interrogation, but were acquitted of smuggling charges last Friday, when they were brought to trial.

The Customs authorities decided to waive their legal right to confiscate the ship.

Zim Expands Office Space in Haifa

HAIFA. — The Zim Company has purchased the Tnuva offices in the Lower Town. The purchase gives Zim an additional 1,500 sq. metres of floor-space, comprising 56 office rooms.

Part of the building, at 5 Derech Ha'atzmaut, was already being used by Zim.

Tnuva is to move into new offices to be built on the top floors of the new wholesale market now under construction.

Zim's purchase will result in the indefinite postponement of plans to build a Zim "skyscraper" in the Lower Town.

DEATH. — George Claude, French scientist and inventor whose discoveries made possible the neon light, died yesterday in his suburban St. Cloud home, aged 90. Claude was also the scientist primarily responsible for the development of poison gas used by French troops in World War One.

U.K. Press Lauds Israel Eleven

LONDON (DNA). — Israel's sensational 4:0 victory over the English "under-23" soccer team, at Ramat Gan stadium on Sunday, was attributed by most of the British press yesterday to the superior quality of the Israel amateur team. In the words of the "Daily Mail": "The crowd saw young England wilt and finally submit to the superior class of a fine Israel side."

The newspaper's special correspondent added that "without question, the standard of football in Israel has improved enormously since the defeats by Wales two years ago, and under the brilliant Mandy (the Israel trainer), Israel hopes of one day becoming a world football power do not seem the crazy dream thought."

The "Daily Express" described how "these unassuming bus drivers and electricians fought and footballed splendidly to produce the biggest victory margin ever in Israel's 12-year soccer history."

The "Daily Mirror" and the "Daily Herald" attributed part of the Israel victory to the refereeing of Mr. John Kelly, of Britain.

The British team left Israel by Swissair yesterday. The British coach, Mr. Ronald Greenwood, praised the game of the Israel side, but remarked that the intense heat handicapped his team.

Zim Ship Massada Launched in Hamburg

HAMBURG (INA). — The 11th freighter built by the Deutsche Werft under the Reparations agreement was launched here yesterday afternoon for the Israel Zim lines. She was named Massada by Mrs. Leah Pinkas, widow of the former Israel Transport Minister.

In the Supreme Court Sitting as High Court of Justice

Yitzhak Mai-Dan, Petitioner, v. 1. Tel Aviv Local Town Planning Commission. 2. Tel Aviv Municipal Council. 3. Shlomo Kramer, Respondents (H.C. 107/59).

Owner of Premises has Standing in Question of Non-Conforming Use

The High Court made absolute an order nisi calling on the respondents to show cause why the first respondent, the Tel Aviv Local Town Planning Commission, should not cancel a decision to permit the third respondent to put a garage to non-conforming use and why the second respondent, the Tel Aviv Municipal Council, should not refrain from granting the third respondent a licence to carry on a workshop in the said garage.

The petitioner, Yitzhak Mai-Dan, is the owner of a garage in Marmorek Street, Tel Aviv, which he wanted to let to the third respondent, Shlomo Kramer, for use as a glass-room. Mr. Kramer started using the garage as a work-shop, which is contrary to the town planning scheme for the area. After January, 1959, a workshop of the nature of that carried on by Mr. Kramer was included in the list of classified trades which require a licence. He thereupon applied to the Local Town Planning Commission attached to the Tel Aviv Municipal Council for a permit to put the garage to a use which does not conform with the town planning scheme. The legal adviser to the Municipal Council advised the Commission that no such application could be entertained unless accompanied by the signature of the owner. Mr. Mai-Dan, the owner, not only refused to sign the application but categorically expressed his objections to the garage's being used as a workshop. The Town Planning Commission nevertheless granted Mr Kramer the required permit for a year. He then applied to the Tel Aviv Municipal Council for a licence to carry on his workshop, which was granted him.

Mr. Mai-Dan petitioned the High Court for an order nisi against the Town Planning Commission and the Municipal Council. The order was granted on June 28, 1959. On the Return Day, Counsel for the Commission and the Municipal Council agreed that the Commission's authorization had been unlawful, but argued that the petitioner had no standing; that there was no privity between him and the first two respondents who owe him no legal duty; and, finally, that the dispute was a private one between the petitioner and the third respondent, and should be referred to another court.

Section 31(a) of the Tel Aviv District Town Planning Commission (General zone Buildings and Construction) By-Law, 1936, provides that an application to put premises to a non-conforming use shall be accompanied by the signature of the owner of the premises.

Mr. Olshtensky appeared for the petitioner, Mr. E. Bilziger for the first two respondents and Mr. E. Miron for the third respondent.

Decision

Justice Berinson, who delivered the decision of the High Court, pointed out that Mr. Bilziger had relied in particular on the High Court decision in the Igra Rama case (H.C. 15/50, P.D. 5/229). But, he continued, in this latter case the petitioner, whom the High Court had held had no standing, had objected to the granting of a building permit, in contravention of the town planning scheme, to his neighbours.

In the case under consideration, however, held Justice Berinson, the petitioner could not in any circumstances be regarded as an outsider; for he is the owner of the premises for which the permit from the Town Planning Commission was sought and the law vests him with standing as it demands that his signature be appended to any such application. Furthermore, he continued, the interests of the petitioner were directly affected by the granting of the permit, for the first respondents had thereby extended the use to which the petitioner's property may be put, contrary to his wishes (see also H.C. 107/59, Pnakim 5/83).

Turning next to the question of whether the petitioner has another remedy, Justice Berinson said that it is not beyond the bounds of possibility that the petitioner could obtain an alternative remedy by one of two ways: either by applying for an injunction restraining the third respondent from putting the garage to non-conforming use (C.A. 149/53, Psakim 15/198; and C.A. 416/58, P.D. 13/918); or by applying for an eviction order against the third respondent on the grounds that he is carrying on a business without a lawful permit to do so (C.A. 243/53, P.D. 10/816). But in both these cases, he continued, the petitioner would not be achieving his main aim—which is the cancellation of the unlawful permit granted by the Town Planning Commission and the prevention of his being granted a trade licence (see H.C. 5/49, Psakim 2/311; and H.C. 31/49, Psakim 1/442). In addition, the remedy of eviction is not a very suitable one since the enactment of the Tenants Protection Law of 1958 which allows the courts to refuse to grant an eviction order on grounds of hardship. The High Court could not, therefore, turn the petitioner away empty-handed and refer him to another court.

Justice Berinson then went on to consider the petition against the second respondent, the Municipal Council. An application for a licence to carry on a trade, he said, does not require the signature or consent of the owner of the premises concerned and a local authority may not refuse to grant such a licence on the grounds that carrying on the desired trade would be contrary to the terms of the applicant's lease (H.C. 255/53, P.D. 8/989). In accordance with the ruling in the Igra Rama case, therefore, the petitioner would have had no standing in a petition against the second respondents, were it not for the fact that his objections to the use of the premises as a workshop derive also from town planning considerations — that is from the fact that the premises may not be put to non-conforming use without his consent. For the question of the licence to carry on a trade is closely bound up with the question of the permit to use the premises as a workshop; and it would be both artificial and carrying formality to extremes to hold that the owner of the premises concerned has standing in the latter case and not in the former.

On the merits of the petition against the second respondents, Justice Berinson held that they had decided to use their discretion in favour of the third respondent on the strength of a general resolution not to make any difficulties for people who had been carrying on trades in garages for years, before the amendment to the law required them to be licensed to do so. In other words, he continued, the second respondents had been prepared to give the third respondent a licence only if the first respondents had given him permission to put the garage to non-conforming use. As this permission was invalid for illegality the second respondents' decision to grant the third respondent a licence in consequence of it is also invalid.

Justice Berinson then went on to dismiss the petitioner's request that the first respondents be ordered to take legal steps against the third respondent in order to put a stop to his use of the premises as a workshop. It is an established rule, he said, that the High Court will not grant a writ of mandamus enforcing any person or competent authority to take legal measures; and this all the more so where the relevant laws do not mention any express provision requiring the competent authority to take legal steps against contraveners of — as in the present case (H.C. 160/51, P.D. 5/778, and see also R. v. Guardians of the Lewisham Union, 1897, 61 L.T. 234).

The order nisi should, therefore, be made absolute, the decision of the first respondent permitting the garage in question to be put to non-conforming use should be declared null and void and the second respondents should be ordered to refrain from giving the third respondent a licence to carry on his trade in the garage in question.

Order nisi made absolute and first and second respondents ordered to pay petitioner IL500 costs.

Decision given on May 6, 1960.

LAW REPORT

The Jerusalem Post May 24, 1960

Where to go

Meet the Israeli

★

Many Israelis come to our offices to offer home hospitality to visitors from foreign countries.

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JERUSALEM

- Circus:— Warsaw Warsaw Circus, opening at Gan Hat'amaut, 4, 8.30.
- Film Show:— Israel films — daily showings, Keren Hayesod Hall, 12 noon-1 p.m.
- Tours:— Spend a morning with Hadassah on a conducted tour starting 9 a.m. Book for this tour by phoning 4051, Hadassah Club, Straus Health Centre.
- Hebrew University: Conducted tour in English, at 11 a.m. daily, Downstairs Lobby, Wise Auditorium. Hebrew University Campus.
- Yad Vashem — Martyrs and Heroes Memorial Authority, Har Hazikaron — Conducted tours (English) of the buildings and exhibitions, daily 11 a.m.
- Exhibitions:— Artists House: Jerusalem Artists Paintings, 10-1, 4-7.
- Safrai Art Gallery, 37 Jaffa Rd., Tel. 63787. Painting by leading Israeli artists. Purchases mailed upon request.
- Ein Gallery, 12 Princess Mary Ave., Exhibition of oils and paintings by Alice Dreger Gallery: Group Exhibition of the significant artists of Israel. Daily, 10-1, 4-7.
- "Israel Today" — permanent Exhibition, Binyanei Ha'ooma, 10-1; 4-6.
- Archaeological Museum, Department of Antiquities, 20 Rehov Shlomo Hamelech, 9-1, 3-5. Permanent Exhibition of Antiquities from the Neolithic to the Byzantine Periods. Temporary Exhibition: Recent Excavations at Tel Mor, Beit Shean and Tel Eli.
- Bezalel National Museum:— Permanent exhibition of Jewish Ceremonial Art. Archaeological objects. Primitive Art. Jewish Artists of the Ecole de Paris. Museum's collection. Jacob Pins. Woodcuts. Contemporary Engravings. Engravings by Rembrandt, Rhenus — Museum Collection, 9-1, 3-5.
- Israel Art Library: "Flowers in modern painting." Books — new acquisitions, 9-1, 3.30-5.
- Zoo — Jerusalem Biblical Zoo, 9-5.

TEL AVIV

- Haifa Puppet Theatre— Piccoli, Poor, 5.30, 8.30.
- Theatre: — Le Theatre de France: Madeleine Renaud and Jean-Louis Barrault Company, "Les Fauxmes Confidences," Habimah. Farewell performance, 8.30.
- Tours:— "Graduation Tour," 8.30. Cooled, air-conditioned hall.

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News: Hebrew: 6.03, 7.00 and 7.25 a.m., 1.30, 6.00, 7.00, 8.00 and 11.00 p.m.

English: 2.00 p.m. French: 2.15 p.m.

6.00 a.m. Religious Service (R). 6.10 Musical Clock (R). 6.55 Programme Announcements. 7.17 Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close Down.

11.00 a.m. Popular Concert: Humperdinck: Overture "Hansel and Gretel"; Liszt: Hungarian Rhapsody No. 1; Borodin: Symphony No. 3 in B-minor; Chabrier: Espana. 12.00 Women's Programme. 12.30 Little Concert. 1.00 Lunchtime Music. 1.45 Where to Go? 2.00 Close Down.

4.30 Special Foreign Language Programme. 5.00 Programme Announcements on Commercial Wavelength. 5.05 Popular Concert: Handel: "Water Music" Suite; Donizetti: Overture, "The Daughter of the Regiment"; Mozart: Symphony No. 14 in A, K.114. 5.45 Children's Corner. 6.00 Youth Corner. 6.30 Hebrew Songs. 6.40 "The World of Science" — weekly ed. by Dr. N. Sharon & Dr. Y. Michaeli, presented by Y. Targum. 7.10 Request Programme for Songs & Dances. 7.50 Programme on Absorption of Immigration, ed. by E. Ram. 8.30 "The Melody Lingers On" — Songs 1934. 8.50 Bible Reading — "Settling Canaan," 10. 9.10 Talk by M. Medaini. 9.15 Concert by the Kol Yisrael Orchestra; Conductor: Gary Bertini; Soloist: David Leiniken (Violin); Haydn: Symphony No. 88 in G-minor; Prokofiev: Violin Concerto No. 2 in G-minor — Intermission — Ravel: "Ma Mere l'Oye," Suite. 11.00 Close Down.

SECOND PROGRAMME
463, 208.3, 433 & 33.3 M.

Commercial Programmes: 5.00 News. 6.00 Opening Announcement. 6.07 Melodies. 6.25 Sports. 6.45 "I, the Instrument". 6.50 Weather Forecast. 6.51 New Records. 6.55 The Adventures of Ellery Queen — Sketch. 6.45 Star of the Evening. 7.00 Close Down.

THERAPEUTIC HOUR: 7.00 French. 7.10 Yiddish. 7.20 Magazine. 7.35 News to Deaf Mutes. 8.00 Ladies. 8.20 News in Rumanian. 8.35 Polish. 8.50 Reminders. 9.00 Hungarian. 10.00 "Science Speaks." 10.15 Readings from Plays. 11.00 News. 11.15 Close Down.

ARABIC PROGRAMME
397 & 31.7 M.

Arabic Programme, (including news): 4.30-7.30 a.m. 1.15-1.35 & 4.15-10 p.m.

ARMY PROGRAMMES (216, 205 and 205 M.): 6.00 Opening. 6.02 Request Programme. 6.40 Songs. 6.58 Announcements. 7.00 News. 7.10 "Star of the Evening." 7.25 Musical Key: Tchaikowsky: Symphony No. 4. 7.55 Reading in the Haftara of the Week, by A. Gurwitz. 8.00 "Army's Diary." 8.15 "Pleasant Tune." 8.30 Musical Miniatures. 9.00 News. 9.15 A Bi-weekly Magazine. 10.00 Dance Music. 10.30 Close Down.

B.B.C. HEBREW BROADCASTS (13.97, 25.13, 19.46 & 16.86 M.): 7.15-7.45 p.m. News, News Comment, Mid-Week Magazine.

MUSIC U.S.A. VOICE OF AMERICA—English Programme: 5.0 and 6.00 a.m. News, UN in Action on 25 and 31 M. 7.00 News, Press Opinion, USA on 25 and 31 M. 8.00 News, News Analysis, Report to Europe on 31, 41, 49 M. and 238 K. 9.00 and 10.00 News, Press Opinion USA on 13, 19 and 31 M. 2.00 p.m. News, Report to South Asia on 11, 13 and 19 M. 4.00 News, News Analysis, Report to Africa on 25 M. 5.30 Forum on 25 M. 9.00 and 10.00 News in special English, Music USA on 25 M. 11.00 News, News Analysis, Commentators' Digest on 25, 31, 41 M. and 238 K. 11.30 Forum on 25, 31, 41 M. and 238 K. 12.00 News, News Analysis, Commentators' Digest on 25, 31, 41 M. and 238 K.

CYPRUS BROADCASTING CORPORATION. — English Programme (484 & 498 M.): News: 7.30 a.m. 1.00, 7.00, 11.00 p.m. 7.45 a.m. The Coca Cola Programme. 8.00 Melodies & Memories. 8.30 Popular Light Orchestra. 9.00 Miniature Concert. 9.30 Confidence Man. 9.45 Piano Playtime. 10.00 Felix King, his Piano and Orchestra. 10.30 Ted Heath and his Music. 11.00 The Final Year. 12.15 Light Music. 11.30 Pursuit. 11.00 Midday Melodies. 12.15 p.m. "The Name is Gentle." 2.30 Satellite Seven. 2 Minutes Adventure. 3.00 The Lonesome Programme. 7.15 Countdown. 10.00 Strange Last Words. 10.15 Story of Song. 10.30 My World.

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THE BRITISH COUNCIL
regrets to announce that the playreading of "Five Finger Exercise" announced for Wednesday, May 25, at 8.30 p.m., has had to be cancelled owing to illness. Instead, the Council will be presenting the film:
RICHARD THE THIRD
This film show will take place at the Council premises, 13 Rehov Idelson, Tel Aviv, at 8.30 p.m.
As seating accommodations are limited you are requested to come early.

הרמס ושות THE WARSAW CIRCUS
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Frederic R. Mann Auditorium, at 8.30 p.m.
PROGRAMME:
SCHUBERT — Sonata in A Major; BEETHOVEN — Sonata in C minor (Op. 111); SCHUMANN — Scenes of Childhood; BRAHMS — Capriccio in D minor, Intermezzo in B Major; Variations on a Theme by Paganini.
SALE OF TICKETS opens TOMORROW, WEDNESDAY, May 25, at the Mann Auditorium Box Office (Rehov Huberman), 10-1, 4-6 daily, Fridays: 10-1.
First two days' sale reserved to I.P.O.A. Members only.
Prices: IL4.50—IL11.50.
Reduction on "Recital C" (Green) Reduction Voucher.

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Wed., May 25, Thurs., May 26, I.O.A. House, Tel Aviv, 8.30

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GE-GIL: Stowaways
ORION: Man the Pursued
ORNA: Fraulein and Sailor
ORON: One Hundred U.S. Girls
Victor Mature
REMADAR: Dear Mr. Gershwin
STUDIO: Imperial Tobias
TEL-OR: The Glass Tower
ZION HALL: As Young as We Are

TEL AVIV

ALLENBY: Subway in the Sky
ARMON DAVID: Les Nuits Z. Louvre Series
CHEN: On the Beach
EDEN: Ana Amore
ESTHER: Libel
GAT: Adventure in Denzil
HOD: The First Day after the War
MAXIM: Carry On, Nurse
MIGDALOR: Asphalte
MOGRABI: Suddenly, Last Summer
OPHIR: Carmen, la Fille de Grenade
ORION: Les Rats
PARIS: Les Enfants du Paradis
PEER: A Question of Adultery
RAMAT GAN: Hello Girls, Please
SHERNOTH: The Blue Angel
TAMAR: Files a Solitaire
TCHELEF: Solomon and Sheba
TEL AVIV: Seven Thieves
YARON: Le Testament du Docteur Cordelier
ZAFON: Tiger Bay
ZAMIR: Dio, Hallucis

HAIFA

AMPHITHEATRE: The Treasure of San Teresa
ARMON: Battle of Neretva
ATHON: The Naked Hair
EN DOR: Legend of The Lost
GAL, OR: Lisbon
MAY: This Earth is Mine
MIRON: The High Cost of Loving
MORIAH: Fabbio Testone
ORAH: The Young Philadelphians
ORION: Poche de Jeunesse
ORLY: Swiggy Walker
PERI: Babette Goes to War
TAMAR: Furies in Tibet

LYDDA FLIGHTS

TUESDAY

ARRIVALS: El Al 202 from New York and Paris—1720. T.W.A. 800 from Chicago, New York, Paris, Rome and Athens — 1825. B.E.A. 126 from London, Rome and Athens — 2020. Air France 132 from Paris, Rome and Athens — 2145. El Al 424 from Brussels and Zurich — 0000 (Wednesday).

DEPARTURES: Alitalia 468 to Rome — 0600. El Al 488 to Zurich and Brussels — 0640. Cyprus Air, 28 to Nicosia, Ankara, Istanbul, Rome and London — 0830. Olympic 602 to Athens — 0930. K.L.M. 528 to Munich and Amsterdam — 1100. El Al 206 to Rome, Paris and New York — 1530. Cyprus Air 07 to Nicosia, Athens, Munich and London — 2210.

Cables on Exit

REMNANTS. — A second Japanese World War II straggler was discovered by a team of immigration personnel in the jungles of Guam. It was reported in Agana, Guam yesterday. The straggler, Ito Masashi, about 40 years old, gave himself up following the surrender of Bunzo Minagawa, another straggler who was captured last week.

PEST. — A Melbourne Magistrate yesterday fined a man £4 for annoying 15 fellow-passengers by playing a transistor radio in a railway carriage.

DEAD TIRED. — Four German climbers of a party of eight were found dead from exhaustion by mountain rescue workers from Reutte, Tyrol, yesterday. The others were rescued.

LOCUSTS. — Locust threats to parts of Africa, Arabia, India and Pakistan were forecast yesterday by the International Desert Locust Information Service. Its report said young swarms would probably form in the breeding areas of northwestern Africa from June onwards.

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Today's Posting
The Weather

FORECAST: Warm and dry over hill regions and inland valleys. Chilly in mountainous districts. Moderate humidity. A trough of low pressure, extending from Sudan to southern Israel is causing warm weather.

	A	B	C
Mt. Canaan	18	31-32	22-23
Tiberias	19	33-34	23-24
Haifa Port	21	29-30	17-18
Nazareth	17	32-33	19-20
Tel Aviv Kirya	21	31-32	17-18
Tel Aviv Port	21	31-32	18-19
Lydda Airport	20	34-35	21-22
Jerusalem	17	33-34	19-20
Beersheba	19	37-38	23-24
Eilat	23	39-41	25-26

ARRIVALS

Mr. M. Bartak, of the Histadrut Executive, from the international congress of oil workers in the Netherlands; and the congress of the Malta Trade Union Federation.

Mr. Albert Sabato, the Parisian impresario and producer, who manages the Renaud-Barrault people's tours, for a brief visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Y. Birnbak; Mr. and Mrs. I. Kaska; Mr. and Mrs. C. Freedman; Mr. and Mrs. C. Segal and party, and Mr. and Mrs. S. Salkin, all of London, and Mr. and Mrs. S. Levinson, of Edinburgh — under the auspices of the Keren Hayesod.

Dr. Alberto Vita, of Milan, for the official opening of the American Israeli Paper Mills extension.

EGGED's bus service between Tel Aviv and Beersheba will be doubled at the end of this month. Buses will run hourly, from 6 a.m. to 7 p.m.

U.S. Can Down Plane At 73,000 Feet

WASHINGTON (AP). — A U.S. army missile expert said yesterday that America could knock down aircraft flying higher and faster than the American U-2 plane downed in Soviet Russia.

Col. Maurice Rogers, army specialist on anti-aircraft missiles, said tests at the White Sands proving ground in New Mexico demonstrated "the capability of hitting a target at an altitude of 73,000 feet flying at a speed of 2,100 miles per hour."

"According to newspaper reports, this is greater than the speed at which the U-2 was flying at the time," Col. Rogers told Senator Estes Kefauver in a television interview.

Sen. Kefauver had noted the doubts expressed by experts here of the claim by Premier Khrushchev that "they were able to shoot down a plane at 65,000 feet."

6 New Professors At Weizmann Institute

REHOVOT. — Six scientists at the Weizmann Institute of Science have been promoted to the rank of Professor or Associate Professor, Mr. Meyer W. Weisgal, Chairman of the Institute's Executive Council, announced on Monday.

Dr. Shaul Meiboom, head of the nuclear induction section, who is at present working on a fellowship in the U.S., becomes a full Professor.

The other five, who are promoted to the rank of Associate Professor, are: Dr. David Lavie, of the organic chemistry department; Dr. Harry L. Lipkin, of the nuclear physics department; Dr. Leo Sachs and Dr. Ernst Simon, of the experimental biology department, and Dr. Michael Sela, of the biophysics department.

Buses Run Again In Ashkelon Suburb

ASHKELON. — Egged resumed Rs bus service to the Samson housing estate here on Monday, on condition that the roads there are repaired within three days.

The service had been suspended for one day, after the bus cooperative had complained of the bad state of

Rabbi Kossovsky Buried in Jerusalem

The funeral took place in Jerusalem yesterday of Rabbi Yeheshua Haim Kossovsky, the Talmudic scholar, who died on Sunday at the age of 87.

The President was represented at the funeral by his Aide, A/M Yosef Carmel.

In a letter of condolence to the Rabbi's son, Mr. Moshe Kossovsky, Prime Minister Ben-Gurion said that Rabbi Kossovsky would be "eternally remembered by the nation as one of the great scholars in Israel."

Housebreaker Tsovari Breaks Out of Prison

RAMLE. — An habitual housebreaker, who was sentenced to four years' imprisonment in December 1956, escaped from the Ma'asiyahu jail on Sunday night. The prisoner, Eliezer Tsovari, apparently broke through the fence on the western side of the camp, and escaped through the nearby olive groves.

He was found to be missing only when the evening roll call was taken on Sunday. An immediate alert went out to all police stations through the country. Scores of policemen, accompanied by bloodhounds, were last night still combing the immediate vicinities of Ramle and Lydda.

Broke Into Factory

Tsovari, 28, a resident of Ashkelon, was sentenced in December for breaking into a sausage factory in Jaffa. After serving part of his sentence, during which he was on good behaviour, he was transferred to the Ma'asiyahu camp, where prisoners are allowed relative freedom of movement.

Tsovari's wife and two children left Ashkelon soon after he was jailed in December.

Tsovari has 30 convictions for housebreaking, theft and being in possession of drugs and stolen property. This is the third time he has escaped from custody. *(Itim.)*

Ben-Gurion Meets Histadrut Teachers

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Prime Minister Ben-Gurion was last night due to meet with representatives of the Histadrut Teachers' Union at his Jerusalem home to discuss a settlement of the independent secondary school teachers organisational demands.

A meeting between Mr. Ben-Gurion and representatives of both the Teachers' Union and the Secondary School Teachers' Association will be held today (Tuesday), in Jerusalem, according to a spokesman of the Prime Minister's Office.

Yesterday, however, the General-Secretary of the Teachers' Union, Mr. Shalom Levin, told *The Jerusalem Post* that he knew nothing about such a meeting. Union officials declared: "We know nothing about it, nor whether the Union would be prepared to attend it." They added that they "would see what emerges" from last night's talks.

Lavon to Outline Histadrut Policy

TEL AVIV. — An insight into Histadrut policy for the next four years is expected to be given today by Secretary-General Pinhas Lavon at a special session of the Histadrut Executive here.

Observers believe that Mr. Lavon will also intimate whether he considers that his disagreements with Prime Minister Ben-Gurion and other Mapai ministers are at an end.

Becker Resigns From Knesset

Mr. Aharon Becker, Head of the Histadrut Trades Union Department, yesterday submitted his resignation as Knesset Member. His place will be taken by Mr. Aharon Yadlin, a member of Kibbutz Hatzerim.

Mr. Becker told *The Jerusalem Post* that he resigned in accordance with the request of a special Mapai committee, which urged him to devote himself exclusively to Histadrut matters.

Avraham Arnon, 72

TEL AVIV. — The death of Avraham Arnon, 72, occurred here on Monday. Arnon, recipient of one of the Israel Prizes this year, was the General Inspector of Elementary Education in the Tel Aviv area.

The funeral will leave Beit Hamoreh, Rehov Strauss, at 3.30 p.m. today.

The deceased is survived by his wife, who is a school principal.

CONVALESCENT quarters for soldiers were dedicated in Degania Aleph last week. They were erected under the auspices of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Stirman, of Boston.

GZ Elect Congress Delegates Today

By MARK SEGAL
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The General Zionist Party will go to the polls today to elect 500 delegates to its National Convention, to be held on June 21. The party officially lists 30,000 members. The main rivalry in the election will be in Tel Aviv, which elects one-third of the convention delegates. The only other branches where seats are contested are in Hadera and Rehovot. In the former, there are two competing lists, and in the southern city — four local groups. Factions in the other branches have reached agreement on their delegates.

There are nine lists contesting the Tel Aviv vote, but the main struggle is between two blocs — the Bernstein-Levanon group and the Saphir faction.

This is a radical change from the last convention, where the struggle for control resulted in the defeat of the veteran leadership, represented by Mr. Bernstein and the late Ismel Rokach, by a combination led by Mr. Saphir and Mr. Y. Serlin.

The Party's failure in the last Knesset and municipal elections is currently one of the main issues. As a result, Mr. Serlin is taking a back seat and not even contesting a seat in Tel Aviv; he will represent Kfar Shmaryahu at the convention.

An interesting aspect of today's elections is that members of the party Knesset faction, such as Mr. S. Z. Abramov and Mr. M. Nissim, have not been named as candidates and will attend the convention as *ex-officio* delegates.

In Tel Aviv, there are lists representing various immigrant groups, including Rumanian and Hungarian. One new faction called "Lamifne" will also contest the Tel Aviv vote. It opposes both the Bernstein-Levanon and the Saphir groups, and is led by a former revisionist, Mr. B. Weinstein, and Mr. A. Moyal, former Director-General of the Ministry of Interior. They have gained the support of the younger elements of the party who demand a complete overhaul of the party leadership and policy.

Signor Eggbead

LA BAULE, Western France (Reuter). — An international assembly of bald men ended early on Monday with Signor Livio Tamanini, of Italy, proclaimed the world's baldest man.

Signor Tamanini, a Bolzano industrialist, was selected by a three-woman jury which used a magnifying glass to inspect his polished skull.

Before the title contest, delegates discussed such questions as: "Is baldness an obstacle to a professional career?" "Does it spoil one's chances with the fair sex?" and "Is it an obstacle to marital bliss?"

Delegates answered "no" to all three questions.

Fatally Injured By Reversing Vehicle

HAIFA. — Aryeh Schechter, 52, of Haifa, an employee of Fertilisers and Chemicals Ltd., was fatally injured in the plant yesterday morning by a reversing vehicle. He died on the way to hospital.

Two-year-old Aharon Levi, also of Haifa, died last Wednesday from burns he suffered a week earlier when his elder brother, Shlomo, accidentally upset a kettle of boiling water over him.

'Romek' Released On IL12,000 Bail

TEL AVIV. — Reuven ("Romek") Greenberg, accused of extracting money under false pretences, was yesterday released on IL12,000 bail by the District Court.

The prosecution representative said that Romek had been detained a second time on suspicion of having tried to influence the testimony of a witness, Mr. Moshe Yungstein. As Mr. Yungstein had now given his testimony, however, this danger no longer existed.

TECHNICIANS employed at the Tel Aviv regional office of the Transport Ministry may strike next week, if the Ministry does not grant them new technicians' wage scales, the local Labour Council decided yesterday.

'Special Task'

Members of the Progressive Knesset faction, assembled in the J.N.F. building in Jerusalem at 1.30 p.m. yesterday for their political committee meeting, were surprised when the Minister of Justice, Mr. Pinhas Rosen, asked them to excuse him. He would have to leave the meeting early, he said, as he had "some special task to perform" in his capacity of Acting Attorney-General.

Without enlarging on the matter, he advised them to be in the Knesset at 4 p.m., when Mrs. Meir was due to begin her speech.

The Chairman of the meeting, Mr. I. Barzel, M.K., duly closed the session at 2.45 p.m., and Mr. Rosen hurried away.

15-Year Hunt For Nazi War Criminal

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — The Director of the Historical Documentation Centre here, Mr. Tuvia Friedman, said yesterday that the arrest of Eichmann was the culmination of 15 years' unremitting efforts to bring Nazi criminals to justice. Last year, he wrote to the West German Prosecutor's Office in Ludwigsburg (Wuerttemberg — Baden), urging the German authorities to take effective steps to bring Eichmann to justice.

The prosecutor wrote back that, according to information in his possession, Eichmann was living in Kuwait.

The publication of the contents of this letter last October caused a stir, both here and abroad. Some observers believed that the publication of Eichmann's presumed whereabouts served only to warn him to keep under cover. Mr. Friedman, however, said that his purpose was to arouse world conscience into action against the most notorious of the surviving Nazi mass-murderers.

Following revival of interest in the Eichmann case, Mr. Friedman sent documentary evidence in his possession to the Inspector General of Police. He said that he had been one of a group of Jews quietly ferreting out Nazi war criminals since 1945.

It was known that Eichmann's family — his wife, children, father and brothers — were living at Linz, where they ran a large stationery shop.

The evidence in Mr. Friedman's possession consists mainly of photostat copies of documents now held by the American Government.

Mr. Friedman worked in the Haganah's investigation office in Vienna during 1945-1950. As a result of the efforts of this office, 150 Nazi war criminals were caught and prosecuted.

Yad Vashem Bringing Eichmann File Up to Date

Yad Vashem yesterday on receipt of the news of Eichmann's capture, decided to set up a special branch to collect and bring up to date all documentary evidence against him.

The institution, which supplied the security services with information on Eichmann, has in its file on him his autobiography; personal evidence from his assistant and friend, Dieter von Wisliceny; and documents relating to his visit to Palestine in 1937 and his contacts with the former Mufti of Jerusalem.

American Nazis Oppose Kennedy

WASHINGTON (INA). — The "American Nazi Party" has sent defamatory letters to leaders in Washington Jewry in which "Fuehrer" Lincoln Rockwell urges the election of Vice-President Nixon as President and opposes Sen. John F. Kennedy, on the grounds that a Catholic President might create a precedent leading to a Jewish president.

U.K. ARMY CHIEFS VISITING JORDAN

AMMAN (Reuter). — General Sir Dudley Ward, Commander-in-Chief, British Forces in the Middle East, and Air Marshal Sir William Macdonald, Middle East Air Force Commander-in-Chief, arrived here yesterday to attend Jordan Independence Day celebrations tomorrow. A British Embassy spokesman announced.

Major-General P.S. Gyani, U.N.E.F. Commander, has also arrived with other foreign military delegates to the celebrations.

3 MURDERS BECAUSE OF A NOSE

VIENNA (Reuter).—An Austrian bakery worker charged with three murders and two attempted murders told a court here yesterday that he would go on killing until he had an operation to alter his misshapen nose.

Johann Bergmann, 32, said his nose was the real reason he became Austrian Public Enemy Number One. He claimed he killed one woman in a fit of rage because she laughed at it.

The psychiatrist said two psychiatrists had pronounced Bergmann a paranoiac, but said he was still responsible for his actions.

Police said the three murders, of a woman of 58, a prostitute, and a night porter, were all unsolved until Bergmann confessed after he was arrested for an armed hold-up.

Kfar Giladi Rest Home

There are places vacant for May, June and Shavuot. Tourists and others accepted for bed and board. Olympic swimming pool, tours of the surroundings, entertainment.

Reservations: Middle Post, Upper Galilee. Tel. 42128 Kiryat Shmona.

Foreign Minister's Speech

(Continued from Page One)

later said she could only comment that on our part both the application and the interest exist. We could only hope that the Soviet Union would reveal a similar application and interest.

Mrs. Meir recalled that the World Bank approved Egypt's application for a loan to develop the Suez Canal, as if there were no connection between that application and the detention of the ships Tiat and the Astypalea. She declared that we had asked the World Bank to impose a political condition on Egypt in connection with that loan. It approved the loan. It should obtain assurances of free and non-discriminatory passage for all.

"What we asked for was observance of international obligations and the honouring of decisions of U.N. organs," Mrs. Meir said. "Our position was that barring the Canal to any country constitutes an illegal exploitation of the Canal for political purposes."

On the subject of economic relations, the Foreign Minister said that the vital concern of Israel in Western Europe, with which we conduct 40 per cent of our foreign trade, obliges us to work for a free and non-discriminatory access to this region. We were entitled to expect that the countries involved would show understanding for this concern and that a way would be found for fruitful cooperation to mutual advantage.

Divided Families

After discussing Israel's relations with the Soviet Union, Mrs. Meir said that no material changes have occurred in the past year in our relations with the other countries of Eastern Europe. The Government was pursuing its efforts to find a solution for the tragic human problem of divided families.

The Foreign Minister ventured to hope that the Government of Bulgaria would evince its readiness to reach a positive solution in the Ei Al case. She singled out for mention "the gratifying practice" which has developed in the Jewish community in Yugoslavia of sending a delegation every year to our Independence Day celebrations.

Mrs. Meir said that in most parts of Africa people know that in Israel they will find a faithful partner in the development of the national economy and the creation of a new and better society. "It is known in Africa that our principal strength lies not in our economic resources but in the character of our undertakings and the pioneering spirit of our people. This appraisal of us places no undue heavy obligation, and we will never set it to disappoint our friends there."

Regarding the Persian Gulf, she declared that it was unavoidable to say that Israel has always thought the gulf should be free and open to international use, and not into the hands of any one country.

She urged that we not be drawn into the Middle East conflict, nor into any one country having obtained an arms deal or some other kind with the Soviet Union. "We cannot say that we are unaware of the possibility that this danger has not yet finally evaporated. Still, there is no chance of progress towards peace. Only when our enlightened friends recognise the strength of our defensive potential and our peace will the tranquility of the Middle East become a reality. That means we must keep up our workshop to all the universe."

Counter-Boycott

Speaking in the debate, Mr. Haim Landau (Herut) said he had no doubt that Mrs. Meir's version of Mr. Hammarskjold's assurances, which preceded the sending of the Astypalea, was the correct one. But how could the Foreign Ministry have been so naive as to rely on a compromise punched by Mr. Hammarskjold and Nasser on this matter.

Nothing had been done to stop the Arab boycott of Israel, Mr. Landau charged. We had the means to strike back, and the time had come to do so, by means of a counter-boycott. Nor need we publicise the measures we planned to adopt.

This view was seconded by Mr. Yitzhak Raphael (National Religious), who said the entire Jewish nation, particularly the Zionist Organisation and youth movements, could be mobilised for a counter-boycott. The Arabs should be made to re-consider whether it was worthwhile for them to continue their boycott. The hope that with the formation of a special department in the Foreign Ministry to deal with the problem, there would be a change both in the scope and in the manner in which this activity was carried out.

All speakers in the Knesset Budget debate yesterday evening prefaced their remarks by a reference to Eichmann's capture, either praising Israel's security services or saying that this might be taken as a warning by other enemies of Israel.

Mr. Meir Argov (Mapai) noted that for the first time in history a daughter of the Jews had been turned over to Jewish justice — and this, thanks only to the existence of the Jewish State.

Aryeh Miron Named Minister in London

The Foreign Ministry yesterday announced the following appointments:

Mr. Yohanan Meron has been appointed Political Secretary to the Minister for Foreign Affairs, and Director of the Minister's Office.

Mr. Aryeh Miron has been appointed Minister, and Mr. Gideon Shomron has been appointed Consul-General at the Israel Embassy in London.

Mr. Shimon Amir has been appointed Consul-General in Lisbon.

Union Pension Rights Made Transferrable

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — An employee who changes his place of work will not lose any of his benefits under union pension schemes. This follows a series of decisions approved by yesterday's meeting of the Histadrut Central Committee.

The new arrangements, drawn up by an internal Histadrut committee headed by Mr. Y. Ha'eri, ensure that no wage-earner loses any pension benefits when he transfers from one occupation to another, and consequently from one union pension fund to another.

Mr. Sha'ari pointed out that over 300,000 workers, comprising 70 per cent of the hired labour force, are covered by pension schemes.

TV-Taught Subjects Retained Better

LINKOPING (Itim). — Tests held at this city in central Sweden have shown that children retain more of what they learn over television than what is taught in class.

A total of 640 children of all ages were divided into three groups. Each group was taught two subjects "how to make a meteorological map," and "the history of the St. Lawrence Seaway." The first group was taught by television, the second by radio programmes while the third took the same courses in class.

Examinations held immediately after the lessons showed that the classroom and radio groups absorbed many more details than the children who were instructed over television. But when a similar test was held two months later, it was found that the television group had forgotten less of what they learned than the pupils in the other

FRENCH AUTO CRASH TOLL UP TO SEVEN

AIX-LES-BAINS, France (AP). — A Persian diplomatic attache, Lari Akbar, became the seventh person to die in the collapse of a footbridge that spilled its spectators on an auto race course here on Sunday.

Akbar died in a hospital Sunday night as shocked racing officials launched an investigation into the accident that recalled the famed Le Mans crash of 1955.

Homesick Child, 7, Wanders 37 Kms.

By H. BEN-ADI
Jerusalem Post Reporter

BEERSHEBA. — Seven-year-old Yehezkel Nagadi, for whom police were searching all day Monday, was found in the late afternoon, 37 kilometres from here, by the transport manager of the Dead Sea Works, Mr. Shlomo Oz (Salim).

Mr. Oz was not aware that Beersheba police were looking for the child, who had left his aunt's house at seven o'clock in the morning on an errand to the grocery shop. When he had still not returned several hours later, the aunt informed the police.

At 1.15 p.m., Mr. Oz was driving north of Bnei Kama when he saw a mud-covered, heavily sunburned child walking along the road, nibbling at a turnip.

"Where are you going?" asked Mr. Oz. "To going home to my parents in Lydda," replied the boy. In reply to further questions, he said he had left his aunt's home in Beersheba and had walked all the way.

Mr. Oz took him back to Beersheba, where a doctor found that the exhausted boy needed only food and rest. Police said that Mr. Oz's action had saved them the trouble of conducting an all-night search, for which reserves from other police districts had already been summoned.

'Exodus' Crowds In 1947 Scenes

Under bitter, bright floodlights, thousands of persons last night relived the excitement of the anniversary of the partition resolution, on November 29, 1947 U.N. "yes" in scenes shot in Jerusalem for the film "Exodus."

Whether 20,000 — the number of lottery tickets on sale — crowded into the Russian Compound, was a moot point, but by 7 p.m. the entire area was a mass of milling humanity.

The Compound was ringed with lights and the technicians shouted directions to each other above the hubbub.

All eyes were turned on the balcony of police headquarters, where Barak Ben-Cana'an (Leo J. Cobb) was to appear to announce the U.N. decision.

At 11 p.m., after a brief rehearsal, Ben-Cana'an emerged from the make-believe "Jewish Agency Executive Room," and announced from the balcony that "In five months and 18 days the British will leave Palestine forever."

Pandemonium broke loose as the crowd cheered, clapped and shouted. He was then handed a slip of paper and read the "final vote at the U.N.," adding that "Independent Jewish and Arab States will come into existence."

He hoped that the parting with the British would be "an honourable one," and reminded the crowd that many Britons had risked their lives to save Jewish refugees.

He added that the Grand Mufti — here he was interrupted with boos — had called for the annihilation of the Jewish population, and for Arabs to abandon their homes.

"We implore you to remain — we shall work together as equals," he shouted in conclusion.

Further shots of the crowd were then taken.

Earlier, a brief shot of the crowd was taken, as were television film scenes for distribution abroad.

The crowd began to grow restless as the evening wore on, and the police several times had to restore order by hauling rowdies into headquarters.

At 10 p.m., in preparation for the balcony shot, a five-metre-high stand was lifted — once it swayed dizzily and almost toppled over into the crowd — and placed near the veranda. A light was mounted on this stand and at 11 p.m. Ben-Cana'an made his brief appearance before the crowd which had waited three hours.

The lottery organised among the "extras" was held at 11.30 p.m. The cash prizes totalled IL30,000 — proceeds from the sale of tickets to the participants — in addition to six round-trip tickets to the U.S.

Israel Team For Gliding Contest

TEL AVIV. — Three Israel contestants and 10 assistants and escorts left for West Germany yesterday to take part in the international gliding championships to be held near Cologne on June 4.

Seventy participants from 28 countries are entered for the contest.

The Israel delegation will be headed by Egan-Aluf Meir Stol, chairman of the Tel Aviv branch of the Israel Flying Club. The participants in the contests will be Egan-Aluf Menahem Bar, 38, Daniel Ar-

Ata Establishes Fund

In memory of the late Ernst Kahn, the Ata Textile Co. Ltd., has placed shares to the value of IL30,000 in a fund at the Eliezer Kaplan School of Economics and Social Sciences at the Hebrew University.

The income from the fund, which is estimated at not less than IL2,000 a year, will be used to foster research in economic problems of Israel, to finance publications in the field of economics, and for postgraduate studies by young teachers in the Kaplan School.

U.S. JET EXPLODES

ATLANTA (AP). — An ultra-modern, four-engine Convair-880 jet plane being prepared for passenger service exploded in a training flight take-off on Monday from Atlanta airport and burned four crewmen to death. Delta airlines, which plans soon to put the new 616-mile-an-hour jet in service on domestic routes, said 20 passengers were aboard.

First Israel Car By End of Year

HAIFA. — The first Israel passenger car will reach the market at the end of this year, the Ambassador Or Aner announced yesterday. All parts, except the engine, gearbox and rear axle, will be Israel-made, and the global value will amount to 60 per cent, even in the initial stage of the serial production, according to a company executive who has just returned from Britain.

The new passenger car was designed by one of Britain's foremost engineers. A prototype is now being made there by an engineering company, which will subject the vehicle to a series of tests, including a road run of 100,000 miles under conditions of extreme stress, the spokesman stated.

The vehicle is described as a roomy five-seater of the family car type, fitted with a 10 h.p. engine of British make and with four gears.

The body will be of fibreglass, reinforced polyester, giving the car a total weight of only 650 kgs. It will do 14 kms. to the litre.

"We expect the price of this car to be no higher than IL4,000, excluding taxes," the spokesman said. The tax still has to be determined by the Government.

Autocars Ltd. was set up 18 months ago and today employs 150 workers on the manufacture of commercial vans and station-wagons, mainly for export to the U.S., South Africa and Turkey.

MIFAL HAPAYIS AIDS IN SCHOOL BUILDING

TEL AVIV. — The Ministry of Education plans to build 622 classrooms in 1960/61 with a loan of IL8,397,000 it is to receive from the State Development Budget and the Mifal Hapayis. More than half of this sum, or IL4,842,600, will be advanced by the Mifal Hapayis, it was announced.

In addition, Mifal Hapayis is advancing IL2 million this year towards the construction of hospitals and clinics in border settlements.

Jordan 'Playmates' Led To Boy Crossing Border

A 13-year-old Jerusalem boy, Yitzhak Grossman, of Rehov David Yellin, spent 48 hours in a Jordanian jail over the week-end because he accepted a shouted invitation from some boys on Friday to join in their game.

The boys turned out to be Jordanians, and Yitzhak, who was walking at the time along Rehov Shmuel Hanavi, near the city's northern border, found that he had wandered across the lines.

On his return via Mandelbaum Gate on Sunday night, Yitzhak told police that when he approached the children, he was blindfolded by a Jordanian policeman standing nearby. He was then taken to a jail and held with women prisoners.

Yitzhak was questioned several times on the Israel Defence Forces. When he was asked whether he recognised the insignia worn by Israel soldiers on their shoulders, Yitzhak said he didn't because "they are tall and I am small."

Although a sabra, Yitzhak told his interrogators that he had come here from Germany only three years ago. The boy was not harmed

400 plan to escape — one plans to betray! Can you spot the traitor?

Danger Within

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(Issued by The Israel Industrial Institutions Ltd.),

The Register of the above bonds will be closed and no transfers will be effected as from May 27, 1960 up to June 12, 1960 inclusive, owing to the redemption and the half-yearly interest payment due on June 13, 1960.

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The Register of the above bonds will be closed and no transfers will be effected as from May 20, 1960 up to June 20, 1960, inclusive, owing to the first redemption and the half-yearly payment of interest due on June 21, 1960.

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(POSTS, TELEGRAPHS, TELEPHONES & RADIO)

TENDER No. 26/60

Tenders are invited for the supply of 8 sets of Post Office Boxes made of Sheet Iron.

Tender forms, specifications and drawings can be obtained from the Director of Acquisition Division, Ministry of Posts, Tel Aviv, Abu-Kebir, daily during working hours.

The tender must be accompanied by a letter of guarantee or a cheque of a well-known bank amounting to 10% of the amount of the quotation, which will serve as a guarantee of good faith.

Tenderers must indicate the dates of delivery in their quotation.

A certificate to the effect that the tenderer has fulfilled his obligations as regards income tax is to be enclosed with the tender.

Tenders accompanied by the guarantee must be addressed to the Director-General, Ministry of Posts, Jerusalem, in double envelopes. The inner envelope is to be superscribed "Confidential — Tender for the supply of Post Office Boxes." The outer envelope should bear the sender's name and address.

Tenders not submitted in the above manner will not be considered.

Tenders must be submitted not later than June 6, 1960, at 12 noon.

The Director-General of the Ministry of Posts is not bound to accept the lowest or any tender nor to order the entire quantity from a single contractor.

Tenders by telegram will not be accepted.

DIRECTOR-GENERAL, MINISTRY OF POSTS.

The Ministry of Education and Culture

announces with sorrow the death of

Avraham Arnon ז"ל

veteran state school inspector and a founder of the Hebrew school system.

The funeral will leave at 3.30 p.m. from Beit Hamoreh, Tel Aviv.

Moetzet Hapoalot — Pioneer Women

A MEMORIAL MEETING

in memory of our dear member

Sophie Udin-Ginguld ז"ל

will be held on Wednesday, May 25, at 4.30 p.m., in the Conference Hall of the Va'ad Hapoel, 32 Rehov Arlosoroff, Tel Aviv.

All friends are invited to attend.

With deep sorrow we announce the passing away of our beloved mother, grandmother and sister

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PORTRAIT OF A MASS KILLER

By MOSHE ROSH

"I'll jump into my grave laughing, because the fact that I have six million Jews on my conscience gives me extraordinary satisfaction."

Thus Adolf Eichmann summed up his career as Heinrich Himmler's personally selected lieutenant in charge of the implementation of "the final solution to the Jewish problem" before he vanished from sight 15 years ago.

When Eichmann reportedly made the statement to an aide in 1944, he already knew that he would never assume the office which Hitler was holding in store for him, as soon as the United Nations were defeated: World Commissar for Jews.

At that time, the interior of Germany had already been turned into an inferno by the Western Allies, and the Red Army was approaching the gates of Auschwitz, from where, the inmates were reminded from time to time, after one of them had unsuccessfully attempted to escape, "You do not walk out. You leave Auschwitz only through the smoke stack."

Supply of Poison

Eichmann was worried. Now, always surrounded by bodyguards, carrying — as all Nazi dignitaries were expected to — a supply of poison for the grand finale, Adolf Eichmann moved from place to place, counting the toll of his accomplishments, seeking just one more gambit to execute before the *gotterdammerung*.

In April, 1945 Eichmann turned up at Tarvisio (Theresienstadt), where a "model ghetto" had been set up. There inmates lived "normal" lives in family units, to be displayed to investigators as proof that reports of German-sponsored slave labour and death camps were nothing more than "Jewish atrocity propaganda."

Brought in to be Gassed

Here Eichmann had brought Jews who had been working in German heavy industries throughout Europe, to be gassed together with original inmates of the ghetto.

The Russian advance thwarted this plan, however, and Eichmann vanished into mythdom — until his reappearance yesterday as the first arch-enemy of Jewry in history to be brought before the bar of Jewish justice, as Mr. Meir Argov put it in the Knesset yesterday.

The little personal details, the "human interest" aspects of Adolf Eichmann's life are lacking; he shunned publicity. It is known that he was born in Solingen, Westphalia, Germany on March 19, 1906, and that the family moved to Linz, Austria, when he was a child.

He is known to have flunked school in Linz and to have studied for two years at the local Technical College. Then he was reportedly a student of theology at a Protestant institute. He was manager of the Linz Electric Company and then went to work for the Vacuum Oil Company. Soon after joining the Nazi Party in 1932, Eichmann was fired by Vacuum for his political activity, and he went to Germany. After receiving training in the German Army, he joined the S.S. and was assigned to Austria.

When, after the murder of Dollfuss in 1934 and the failure of the attempted Nazi putsch in Austria, the Austrian Nazis had to go underground, Eichmann was transferred to Berlin headquarters. There he was assigned to the Middle East Department of the Nazi Party's intelligence service. He was posted to the Jewish Affairs Section, where he received his "Jewish education": Yiddish language, a smattering of Hebrew, Zionism, Jewish history, etc.

Visited Palestine

In September, 1937 he visited Palestine (where there was considerable pro-Nazi sympathy in the German Templar colonies), but had to leave within 48 hours by order of the authorities.

Germany did not know in 1938 how drastic a "solution of the Jewish problem" the world would accept. There had been some protest against the burning of synagogues, the denial of civil liberties and the forced labour camps. But Eichmann had a suggestion which seemed "reasonable": the establishment of a Central Office for Jewish Immigration, which would clear the Jews out of Germany and the territories conquered by Germany as she moved towards her "1,000-Year Reich." In 1940, after the conquest of France, Eichmann suggested to Hitler that they be resettled on the island of Madagascar. But when the war with Russia broke out, this plan had to be abandoned for the camp idea.

Following the *anschluss* with Austria, Eichmann had been given the job of "resettling" Viennese Jewry. In 1939, he "resettled" the Jews of Prague. (The Germans never "deported" Jews; the term they used, as they cleared area after area of its Jewish population, was "resettlement action.")

Now, in the Gestapo's Department for Jewish Affairs (the notorious Section IVb), Eichmann found his *metier*: from country to country he roved, from city to city, efficiently, meticulously organising the "resettlement" of Jews in Poland's death camps.

And always there to remind him of his mission, after they met in Berlin in 1942, was Haj Amin el Husseini, the Mufti of Jerusalem.

It was Eichmann, incidentally, who recommended to the Auschwitz Commandant, Rudolph Hoess, that poison gas was the most expedient way of disposing of his camplings.

Hungarian Jewry

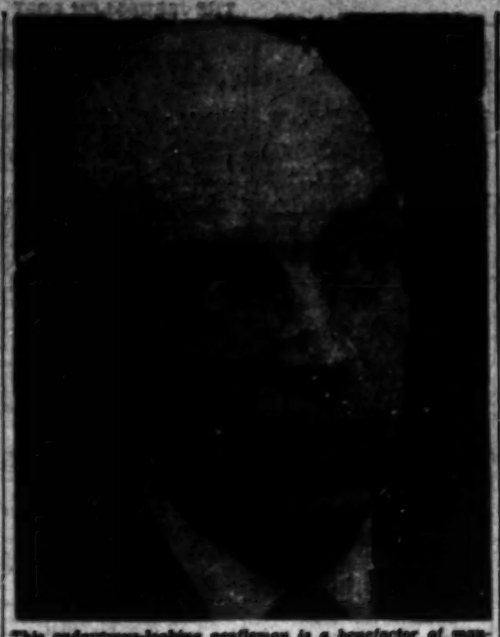
The high point in Eichmann's career was an event around which the Kastner trial centered. This was the deportation, during just a few weeks in the summer of 1944, of nearly half a million Hungarian Jews to Germany and Poland.

Germany was doomed, but Eichmann was determined to continue to the end, "solving" the Jewish problem. At this time, Eichmann had his macabre "joke": through the late Israel Kastner, then head of Hungarian Jewry, and one of Kastner's colleagues, Mr. Joel Brand, Eichmann offered to sell one million Hungarian Jews at $2 each, ten thousand trucks and a thousand tons of tea or coffee and soap.

The "offer" was never finally accepted or rejected, but while it was being pondered, the half a million Hungarian Jews already deported, perished.

Between his visit to Teresin in April, 1945 and his arrival in Israel Eichmann was variously reported as being in hiding in South America; working for an oil company in Kuwait; as having submitted himself to plastic surgery and immigrated to Israel; and even — though rarely — as having swallowed the poison he carried on his person.

He has a wife and three children living in Linz.



This cadaverous-looking gentleman is a benefactor of mankind. His name is Dr. Jens Dedichen, he is Professor of Medicine at Oslo University, and has discovered a new substance which, by strengthening the white corpuscles of the blood, vastly increases the power of the human body to resist infection by bacteria and viruses of all sorts. The new substance has been exhaustively tested on Norwegian army personnel after first being tried out on animals. Pagrom Photo

YESTERDAY'S PRESS

Contempt for Zionism

Contempt for the Zionist Movement is as old as the State, writes Al Hamishmar (Mapam), and we should not be too surprised at Mr. Ben-Gurion's comparing it with the scaffolding of a building that should be removed. Even if we accept the comparison, is the State a completed structure whose facade is being marked by the presence of the Movement? Mr. Ben-Gurion's preference for a "Friends of the State" club cannot be seriously entertained as a replacement for a well-knit organisation that has proved its mettle and which should not be scrapped simply because its central plank is not dilpa and pioneering.

Herut thinks it was a tactical error to invite Senator Fulbright to visit Israel after his stay with Nasser and to show him, not our slums and the difficulties in which a good part of the population lives, but the University Campus and the Lakhish area, permitting him to conclude that Israel was well-enough off to take in one hundred thousand refugees. Prejudiced to begin with, the Senator, who made it a point of coming here in order to demonstrate his objectivity, has now returned to the U.S. to open a campaign in favour of the Arabs. It transpires that the Herut students who told Mr. Fulbright to "cruise home on the Cleopatra" showed more political sagacity than the Government of Israel.

Ha'aretz (non-party) reverts to the complaint that so vital and essential a service as the Post-Office is still bereft of a Minister to supervise it and see that it functions properly, for Mr. Ben-Gurion, who has temporarily assumed the portfolio, is too overwhelmed with work to give it proper attention. The paper believes that the post is being held open for Poalei Agudat Yisrael whose support Mapai is trying to enlist for its pet elections change plan. Must we, asks the paper, put up with the administration of this service by a group of clerks in order to make it easier for Mapai to prevail upon Poalei Agudat Yisrael to agree to a plan that would perpetuate Mapai in power in exchange for the Ministry of Posts?

Davar (Histadrut) notes that one of the questions raised during the visit of the Minister of Labour to its offices was discrimination against able-bodied and capable men who are being refused employment because their only "crime" is that they are over 40. The Minister admitted that such a situation prevails but was at a loss to suggest a remedy. Legislation is not the right answer, for the law can easily be circumvented, and the only way out is to launch a comprehensive educational campaign.

MARGINAL COMMENT

Neither Peace Nor War

By Nissim Rejwan

"A PLAGUE on both your houses!" — this, with slight variations, has been the dominant theme of Arab comment on East-West friction since the end of World War II. The author of this Arab refrain is not, as some would have us believe, Colonel Abdel Nasser. Long before he appeared on the scene the attitude of the intelligentsia, of most of the ruling class as well as of the common man in Egypt, Syria and even in "pro-Western" Iraq was one of distaste for Moscow and Washington alike. Nasser's "positive neutralism," frankly based on the principle of playing off one world bloc against the other and fleecing them both, translated public sentiment into public policy. It will be recalled that during the war with the Axis powers, the British twice found themselves compelled to resort to force to keep their Arab "allies" quiet — first in Iraq against Rashid 'Ali el-Gailani and the Army, and then in Cairo, when Farouk had to be intimidated into accepting a pro-Allies Cabinet headed by Nahas Pasha.

★

IN trying to gauge Arab reactions to the collapse of the Summit talks in Paris last week, one must take this record into account. Cairo has shed crocodile tears over the renewal of global tension; but the underlying feeling seems to be one of satisfaction — satisfaction at the prospect that the two world blocs will again be courting the favours of the Arabs, with all that this implies in terms of aid, prestige, and short-term gains in the conflict with Israel. The "deep concern" at the latest world developments, expressed in a joint communique issued over the week-end by President Nasser and Prime Minister Nehru, was appropriate to the occasion of the Indian leader's visit to the U.A.R., but it was quite meaningless as far as Nasser was concerned. It is remarkable that even such a paper as the Old City "Falastin," the semi-official organ of a "pro-Western" regime, can frankly welcome the Paris fiasco. This paper writes: "While we believe that such a rift is in the interests of small States, which the Great Powers will now compete to bring into their orbits, we hoped... that the two blocs would prove their good will at the Geneva talks on disarmament." (May 19, 1960.)

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THERE can be no doubt that this viewpoint accurately reflects the true feelings of influential quarters throughout the Arab world. In the words of Kamil Murowwa, editor of the moderate Beirut daily "Al-Hayat," these circles believe "that the Arabs' best interests lie in the continuation of the cold war between the giants," and that the Arabs have "equal cause" to fear an outright or actual war, because in either case they are sure to be "swept aside by force." The ideal situation, according to these circles, is one in which the Arabs keep oscillating between the two camps, trying to lean on the one whenever the other lean made its weight felt too much.

★

ON a higher level, this position has also been adopted among the intellectuals. Arab nationalist theoreticians of the Ba'th and Nasserist schools have made no bones about their vision of a renascent and unified Arab nation "taking over" when the disintegrating Western civilisation (which for them embraces Russia) would have finally, and inevitably, given up the ghost. Writing over two years ago in a Lebanese monthly, one such theoretician advanced the following proposition: Since human civilisation is the sum total of man's endeavours towards a better and higher life, the Arab nation should emulate scientific progress in both world camps; for when the two dominant blocs have finished their bitter struggle in total war, the Arab nation will remain the secure refuge of what is indestructible in the field of human achievement.

★

SINCE the *sine qua non* of such a vision is a unified Arab nation, it is not surprising that Arab attitudes to the cold war should be governed by this primary consideration. Those who formulate or influence Arab nationalist opinion believe firmly that the Arab nation "will never achieve unity unless it remains neutral between the two world camps." In the words of the same writer quoted above, "The world may divide itself into as many camps as it chooses; the Arab nation remains the Arab Camp." As to the assimilation of Western methods of government, which could have influenced the Arabs' choice in the present conflict, it is now generally conceded that the Arab East, despite all talk to the contrary, has rejected these methods, and cannot therefore be expected to defend them.

Tel Aviv, May 24, 1960.

THE AMERICAN SCENE

By Cyril Dunn

'Personalized' Diplomacy Fails

WASHINGTON (OPNS). — WITHOUT waiting for the dust to settle before assessing the damage, some informed Americans see that one important structure seriously shaken by the collapse of the Summit has been what they call "personalised" diplomacy. Contemplating the outcome of a great drama in which virtually the only performers were Mr. Khrushchev and their own President Eisenhower, they are recommending that in future this sort of encounter should be left to the professionals. It is a point of view which already enjoys some modest endorsement from diplomats here.

Coming from Americans, this proposal may seem surprising since theirs is a highly personalised society. The shy stranger is at first startled and then warmed by the universal vocative use of his Christian name at the very start of any relationship. Equally, transactions in the retail trade are thought unlikely to prosper until advertising has made the customers familiar with the dealer's first name in its intimate shortened form.

The same custom has been regularly honoured at the highest political levels. In the American Press the Soviet Premier invariably appears as Nikita Khrushchev, even now, when the implications of friendliness have all been drained away. Here nobody stops to ask who Ike is, or Adlai, and the firm evidence of Senator John Kennedy's progress in the Presidential campaign is that everyone calls him Jack.

Return of the Experts

The case against the use of personality in high politics is, of course, supported by rational argument. The Summit is thought to have failed partly because of the barely controllable emotions aroused when decisions seem to rest solely with the world's two mightiest men. The pundits here already begin to agree that Mr. Khrushchev was driven along by grim political forces within the Soviet Union, rigidly opposed to his theory of peaceful coexistence. But it is still supposed that the climax might have been less disastrous if the Soviet Premier had not been obliged to dramatise a personal performance Shakespearean in its scope.

The assumption is that the hard-headed professionals, operating mainly off-stage and undisturbed by any excess of human feeling, might in the same situation have produced less dismaying results. Certainly in domestic politics here, despite the outward show of personality, there is a traditional respect for the professional experts of the party bosses, mainly because they are supposed to be moved by an unemotional realism.

Even so, one may suspect that Americans now oppose personal Summit encounters for deeply personalised reasons. It is true that all through these overwhelming events the Eisenhower Administration has been criticised more harshly here in America than in any other land except Russia! But it would be a mistake to imagine that this has to any marked degree diminished the affection most Americans feel towards President Eisenhower himself. It has shocked many of them profoundly to see him, at the end of an honourable and exhausting career of service to his country, now being subjected to the strains of desperate decisions and to public insult. His Parisian experiences have decidedly done no harm to this relationship between President Eisenhower and his people.

Even Vice-President Nixon, generally considered a rather cold man, has won new friends in his own country because Mr. Khrushchev called him "a goat." Mr. Eisenhower, on the other hand, is already beloved. It cannot be outlandish to guess that when Americans argue against personal encounters between world leaders their unavowed desire is to protect their President from rough handling beyond the call of duty.

At the same time, some Americans seem to have been made aware emotionally of a stark fact already registered on their minds. It has been brought fully home to them, paradoxically enough, by the discovery that a reconnaissance flight over Russia could happen without the President's direct and immediate order. People were led to ask if an equally free flight might be made by an isolated plane carrying an atom bomb. The prompt reply that nobody except the President could release such a mission has made Americans realise what a terrible burden of responsibility he carries.

Next President

They might have been less disturbed if Mr. Eisenhower were not universally regarded as a warm-hearted and rather ordinary American. Nobody supposes this President to have the inhuman attributes which might help a dictator calmly to support a similar burden.

So far this enlightenment has served only to make Americans think more deeply about their choice of a successor to Mr. Eisenhower. Some are asking if 43-year-old Senator Kennedy, in spite of his many fine qualities, is old enough to take the fate of the world into his hands. Those most anxious to see him succeed are trying to banish these doubts by underlining his political maturity and by putting about the splendid notion that Mr. Adlai Stevenson might be his Secretary of State.

Meanwhile, if anyone thinks the failure in Paris is treated here as anything less than a tragedy he should have mixed with some young American housewives at a home equipment exhibition just after the Summit news had reached us. They gave most of their attention to a fall-out shelter of family size and their recorded comments were not at all gay. The salesman had done what he could to soften the shelter's implications and drew this retort: "Making a shelter look attractive and cosy is ridiculous. War is a serious business, the end of the human race. Why try to fool ourselves?"

Huysmans Sees Israel as Afro-Asian Model

By L. KUPERSTEIN

THE bonds forged with Israel's socialist leaders by M. Camille Huysmans, the 89-year-old Belgian leader who got such an ovation in Haifa this month from the assembled chiefs of the Socialist International, are nothing new. M. Huysmans likes to recall the day, 30 years ago, when Itzhak Ben-Zvi, today President of Israel, handed him the document expressing the adhesion of the Socialist Zionists to the Second International.

Since then the figure of the Speaker of Belgium's Parliament has remained erect as ever, his interest in politics, people and the cause of the common man has not flagged, his taste for good food and intelligent conversation remains. On the day after the Haifa meeting of the Council of the International, he got up early in the morning, drove to Tel Aviv, toured the town and attended a mass rally at Habimah where he spoke and lent an attentive ear to the speeches of others. Then, after a festive lunch, he went up to the second floor of Beit Tabori to look around the libraries. There he forgot it was just a courtesy call and would not tear himself away from the shelves until the time came to raise the flag over Beit Brenner.

Busy Schedule

And he enjoyed himself. After all, he reminded his interviewer, he lives in Antwerp and commutes daily to Brussels, where he is at work in Parliament punctually at nine. He works through, with an afternoon break, until 7 p.m., and returns home to Antwerp to relax — at literary research, music and musicology.

On Afro-Asian affairs, M. Huysmans found much to praise in Mrs. Meir's survey to the International Council. It was his party, he notes, that forced the Belgian Government to grant unconditional independence to the Congo. New Belgium's socialists stand ready to aid the new African nations with assistance and advice. One of the main points he makes in his conversations with African leaders is that neutralism must be directed into constructive channels — as in Israel, where the stress has been on the dignity of man and the creation of positive assets.

As for the world socialist movement, it must remain on guard during the transition period to the full atomic age. Disarmament and the diversion of all nuclear effort into constructive enterprises are the only way out of the present interbloc struggle. We will then reach an age of plenty and put an end to misunderstandings between the classes; but until that time socialists must struggle hard not to let the capitalist class decide the fate of the world.

Reader's Letter

TAXES AND RELIGION

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir,—Whatever progress our country may have been making towards full-fledged theocracy, it still seems incredible that our Minister of Finance or any official acting on his behalf should have approached a religious body for the purpose of ascertaining whether a statute voted by the Knesset and promulgated by the President of the State is binding upon the members of the religious community concerned. I refer to your item of today reporting that the Treasury is seeking a "permit" for the charge on tax arrears of orthodox persons.

Indeed, if such a step has been taken, it can only be interpreted to mean that our civil authorities recognise the power of a religious body to condemn any law of the State on religious grounds and to release its adherents from their duty to comply with the provisions of such law. There would then be no reason why other enactments could not be subjected to a similar control and no one can foretell what would be the fate of such laws as those on military service or compulsory education.

Moreover, since we deprecate every discrimination on account of religion, our Government might feel compelled to take parallel steps for the benefit of Moslems, Christians and members of other communities, who might likewise wish to give expression to their own qualms of conscience.

Yours, etc.,
PROF. S. GINOSSAR

Treasury Replies

I should like to clarify firstly which cases are under discussion. A taxpayer—individual or company — whose declaration is based on a full statement of account, and who attaches to this declaration a Balance Sheet and a Profit and Loss Statement, may submit his declaration up to August 31. Where such a taxpayer proves to the satisfaction of the Income Tax Assessor that for a reasonable cause he cannot present his declaration on time, the Assessor may set a later date, on condition that by August 31 the taxpayer presents an approximate declaration of his own estimate of his income. In such a case, if the final tax which is fixed — after he presents the substantiated declaration — is higher than the tax on the estimated income, the taxpayer will be required to pay nine per cent interest on the balance of the tax.

And now with regard to Professor Ginossar's remarks. The regulation requiring payment of interest in the cases stated above is binding upon all taxpayers of this category, regardless of their communal or ideological affiliations, and so long as this regulation exists it will be implemented. But this fact need not in itself prevent those who are responsible for its implementation from doing everything — within the framework of the law, of course — to allow every person to comply with it without its causing him spiritual distress or going against his conscience. In other words, the Treasury's request for Rabbinical approval *(Heter Iska)* was made in order to help in the execution of the law and without any thought whatsoever that without this approval the law is not binding upon one section or another of the citizenry of the country.

A. MANDEL
Public Relations Officer
Inland Revenue
The Treasury
Jerusalem, May 8.

VISITORS' GALLERY: William Wolff

Cantor and Opera Singer

ONE of the outstanding soloists in the present premiere of Yossi Tal's opera, was William Wolff, who surprised everyone with an exceptionally fine voice and musical performance. I don't know if he really is only a visitor to our country, for he has come here for a year. After attending here a special Jewish Agency summer course for Teachers and Cantors in 1958, he applied to the Machon Eretz Hachaklait "Aliyah by Choice" programme, requesting the committee with the request to be allowed to go to Israel (instead of Italy or Germany, which all others prefer). He told the Jerusalem Post of the interest of Jewish life in a new country, and explained that he wanted to get acquainted with the people of its composers and take part — at least for a certain period — in its concert life. His arguments convinced the Assisting Admissions Committee of the performance, and so William Wolff took his wife and two children off to Israel, where, shortly after their arrival, a cable was born to them.

Born in 1926 in Buffalo, N.Y., Mr. Wolff spent 17 years in Canada before returning to the U.S. Early in life he sang in synagogue choirs, rather also as cathedral soloist. Together with two years in a yeshiva, this has given him a deep Jewish background. He makes his living as associate cantor in a New York synagogue and prepares the children for their bar mitzva, but this leaves him enough time to appear in concerts and in radio and opera performances, singing Bach, opera and oratorios. He was awarded a Fulbright scholarship in 1957, but declined it, for it stipulated a year's stay in Germany.

In Israel he has made recordings for Kol Yisrael and appeared with the Ramat Gan Chamber Orchestra and the Haifa Symphony Orchestra (Handel's "Messiah" once). His roles in Tal's "Amichai" and Tamir's and Dobrecky's "Student Prodigal" should soon come up, as more opportunities for him in Israel's music life.

Y. SOBEL

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AT THE CINEMA

Co-ed Tangle

As Young as We Are (Zion, J'lem) is a bowdlerised compound of "Blackboard Jungle" and "Tea and Sympathy."

The attractive young teacher (Pippa Scott), embarking on her first post, is swept off her feet by a handsome young truck-driver (Hank Mooure-Robert Harland) whom she meets on her way to Rosario. On the first day of the term at Rosario High, she is horrified to find that Hank is one of her pupils. Gossip spreads through the school corridors and Hank threatens to kill her unless she marries him.

In an unconvincing kind of way, all's well that ends well. Hank returns to his first love, the lovely class monitor, and teacher returns to her own class of society. The moral of the story seems to be either that American co-ed high schools should employ only elderly teachers or that co-education should cease with primary school.

The best part of the Zion's programme is the Geva Newsreel which highlights the Independence Day parade, and a few tantalising shots of what could be a big tourist attraction — underground boating in Ramle's caves.

Y. D.

Night Life

THE producers of Nuits d'Europe (Armon, Haifa), the international cabaret film, got the idea when they lumped the capitals of Europe under the composite name of Europolis because, with the possible exception of the Spanish dancers and the Balalaika band (and even these have their imitators everywhere), there was nothing specifically national about any of the turns. Still, the mere fact of the film's popularity proves that it must have variety because this is a music hall subject which is not strung around a fictional plot. The sustained interest lies in the change from singers to dancers, from jugglers to acrobats, rock 'n roll clowns and conjurers. And how fatuously dated is strip-tease when you see it side by side with the chorusses! Indeed, along with the ventriloquist, the cleverest item is the skit on the false dramatics of strip-tease that follows a display of the actual thing. Happy fare. *E. H.*

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